船員體格健康檢查及醫療機構指定辦法第四條及第二條附表修正總說明

船員體格健康檢查及醫療機構指定辦法(以下簡稱本辦法)於九十二年六月六日發布全文九條，歷經五次修正。本次為保障身心障礙船員不受基於任何原因之歧視，獲得平等與有效之法律保護，配合二零零六年身心障礙者權利公約（The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006）及我國於一百零三年八月二十日制定公布之身心障礙者權利公約施行法(自同年十二月三日起施行)之實施，有必要將船員體格或健康檢查之不合格態樣予以調整。

另本辦法有關當值工作之輪機員及乙級船員體格健康檢查之視力標準，與一九七八年航海人員訓練、發證及當值標準國際公約(International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers, 1978）表 A-I/9 航海人員在職視力最低標準之要求未符，亦有修正之需。為與國際接軌，落實前述各該公約之精神及維護身心障礙船員權益，爰修正本辦法，其修正要點如下：

一、體格健康檢查不合格態樣之「精神疾病」、「言語障礙」、「聽力不良」及「身體障礙」合併修正為「有客觀事實足認適應工作環境困難」。(修正條文第四條)

二、當值工作之輪機員及乙級船員體格健康檢查之視力標準調整為任一單眼矯正視力至少應為零點四以上。(修正條文第二條附表)

船員體格健康檢查及醫療機構指定辦法第四條修正條文對照表

修正條文	現行條文	說明
第四條　船員體格或健康檢查經發現有下列情形之一，致不堪勝任工作者，為檢查不合格： 一、患有傳染病防治法所定傳染病尚未痊癒。 二、不能辨別紅、綠、藍三原色。但事務部門或旅客部門人員，不在此限。 三、有客觀事實足認適應工作環境困難。 航海人員經發現有下列情形之一者，視力檢查為不合格： 一、擔任當值工作之航行員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達零點五。 二、擔任當值工作之輪機員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達零點四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達零點四。 三、非擔任當值工作之乙級船員，其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達零點四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達零點四。 四、航行員、輪機員、電信人員及參加航行當值之乙級船員，有色盲或夜盲。 電信人員之聽力，須	第四條　船員體格或健康檢查經發現有下列情形之一，致不堪勝任工作者，為檢查不合格： 一、患有傳染病防治法所定傳染病尚未痊癒。 二、經相關專科醫師鑑定，患有精神疾病。 三、患有其他疾病。 四、言語障礙。 五、聽力不良。 六、身體障礙。 七、不能辨別紅、綠、藍三原色。但事務部門或旅客部門人員，不在此限。 航海人員經發現有下列情形之一者，視力檢查為不合格： 一、擔任當值工作之航行員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達零點五。 二、擔任當值工作之輪機員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，一眼矯正視力未達零點四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達零點四。 三、非擔任當值工作之乙級船員，其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，一眼矯正視力未達零點四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達零點四。 四、航行員、輪機員、電	一、第一項修正如下: （一）考量國內身心障礙鑑定制度已有八大類，包含精神、心智、言語及肌肉與骨骼相關移動構造及功能之鑑定；又不堪勝任船員工作並不限於「疾病」單一原因，其判斷重點在於整體身心狀況與工作內容之關聯，爰將「精神疾病」、「其他疾病」、「言語障礙」、「聽力不良」及「身體障礙」修正為「有客觀事實足認適應工作環境困難」。另為保障身心障礙者工作權益，其認定程序應經專業醫師提供專業醫學症狀判斷，確有客觀事實足認其身心狀況不能執行業務，並參考國際勞工組織出版之「船員醫療檢查指引」(Guidelines on the medical examinations of seafarers)及考量合理調整及提供支持性措施，以符合身心障礙者權益保障法之規定，爰將現行第二款至第六款修正為第三款。 （二）現行第七款移列第

在離開三十公分兩耳均能聽到碼錶秒時音。	信人員及參加航行當值之乙級船員，有色盲或夜盲。 電信人員之聽力，須在離開三十公分兩耳均能聽到碼錶秒時音。	二款。 二、依一九七八年航海人員練、發證及當值標準國公約(International Convention on Standards of Trainin Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers,1978)表 A-I 航海人員在職視力最低準係要求當值工作之輪員及乙級船員單眼矯正力至少應為零點四，爰修正第二項第二款及第三款文字。

附表二(修正後)

船員體格(健康)檢查證明書
MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF SEAFARER

姓 名 Name		性別 Gender ☐ 男 Male ☐ 女 Female	年齡 Age		出生年月日 Date of birth		國 籍 Nationality	

身 分 證 Id Card	統一編號： NO：	現 職 Occupation	航行員 Nav.	輪機員 Eng.	值機員 GMDSS	乙級船員 crew 當值 **Watch**	非當值 **Non-watch**
住 址 Address							
身 高 Height		體 重 Weight					

耳 Ears	聽力 Hearing	左 LT	右 RT	耳疾 Diseases	

眼 Eyes	視力 Visual Acuity	裸眼視力 Unaided Visual Acuit		矯正視力 Aided Visual Acuity			眼疾 Diseases	有無色盲 Color Deficiency
		左 LT	右 RT	左 LT	右 RT	兩眼合併 Combined		

鼻 Nose	咽 喉 Throat	齒 Teeth		
胸部 Chest	心臟 Heart	脈搏 Pulse	雜音 Murmur	節律 Rhythm
肺臟 Lung	聽診 Auscultation	雜音 Rale,Rhonchi,Wheezing	呼吸 Breathing	
血壓(舒張壓/收縮壓) Blood pressure				
腹部 Abdomen	肝臟 Liver	脾臟 Spleen		
盲腸 Appendix	疝氣 Hernia			
脊柱及四肢 Spine & Extremities	畸形 Deformity	骨膜 Periosteum	關節 Joint	
皮膚病 Skin Disease	神經系統 Neural system	尿：糖 Urine:Sugar	蛋白質 Albumin	
血液檢查 Blood	白血球 W.B.C	赤血球 R.B.C	血色素 Hgb	
梅毒血清反應 V.D.R.L	胸部 X 光(大片) Chest X-Ray			
法定傳染病 Statutory Infectious Diseases				
菸酒習慣 Habits of Tobacco & Alcohol	其他 Others			

貼 相 片 處	**檢驗結果：☐合格 Fit for duty ☐不合格 Unfit** **Conclusion** **(不合格者請註明患有檢查標準某項某款樣態名稱)** 日期：中華民國 年 月 日 Date of examination： / / (西元 A.D. month / day / year) 檢驗醫師（簽名蓋章）： Doctors Signature	檢驗醫院 Hospital （加蓋印信） （Endorsed）

It is certified that Mr./Ms._____ has been examined to the ROC medical and visual standards laid down pursuant to the "Maritime Labour Convention, 2006 (MLC 2006)" and "International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for seafarers, 1978, as amended", by the medical practitioner of public hospital and found fit for his/her position on board ship.

航 海 人 員 簽 名：
Seafarer's signature

注意事項及檢查標準詳見背面

一、注意事項：

（一）醫師注意事項：

1.檢驗醫師請注意檢查標準。

2.檢驗醫師核對身分證及相片無訛後，依本表所列各項目詳細檢驗，逐一記載，並請於檢驗結果欄內註明「合格」或「不合格」其不合格者，請註明該受檢驗人患有檢查標準某項某款疾病名稱。

3.檢驗完竣後，由檢驗醫師簽名蓋章，填寫年月日，加蓋檢驗醫師印信。

（二）受檢驗船員注意事項：

1.船員申請檢驗應出示身分證。

2.船員經檢驗而被拒絕發給合格證明者得重行申請與船東、船東團體或船員團體均無關係，但為主管機關認可之醫師再度檢驗。

（三）體格檢查證明書自發給之日起，有效期間為二年。但船員年齡未滿十八歲之體格檢查證明書有效期間為一年。船員持有之體格檢查證明書在航行中到期或最近過期且遇有緊急情況，得允許該船員工作至其可從合格醫師處取得體格檢查證明書之下一停靠港，其期間不得超過三個月。

二、船員體格檢查要項

（一）船員體格或健康檢查經發現有下列情形之一，認定不能勝任工作者：

1.患有傳染病防治法所定傳染病尚未痊癒。

2.不能辨別紅、綠、藍三原色。但事務部門或旅客部門人員，不在此限。

3.有客觀事實足認適應工作環境困難。

（二）航海人員經發現有下列情形之一者，視力檢查為不合格：

1.擔任當值工作之航行員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達○・五。

2.擔任當值工作之輪機員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達○・四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達○・四。

3.非擔任當值工作之乙級船員，其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達○・四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達○・四。

4.航行員、輪機員、電信人員及參加航行當值之乙級船員，有色盲或夜盲。

（三）電信人員之聽力，須在離開三十公分兩耳均能聽到碼錶秒時音。

三、其他:本表辦理之體格檢查及健康檢查，應由公立醫院或教學醫院為之。

1.Notes:

(1)Note to doctors:

a.Doctors are requested to pay attention to examination criteria.

b.After checking that there is no discrepancy between the patient's ID and photograph, doctors should carry out a thorough inspection of all the items in this list and make a record of each. Doctors are also requested to write 'Fit for duty' or 'Unfit' in the results column, and to record what illnesses precluded the crewman from passing the examination.

c.Upon completion of the examination, the doctor should provide his/her signature and seal, and fill out the date. The doctor's credentials should also be stamped.

(2)Notes for seafarers undergoing examinations:

a.Seafarers should present their ID at the examination.

b.Reapplication by seafarers who fail the medical examination bears no relation to the shipowner, shipowner's groups or seafarers' groups. However, the repeat examination must be conducted by a doctor authorized by the supervisory authorities.

(3)The medical certificate is effective from the date of examination and valid for 2 years. However, the medical certificate of seafarers less than 18 years old is effective from the date of examination and valid for 1 year. In cases where the medical certificate of a seafarer expires in the course of a voyage, or will expire in the near future and in urgent cases, the seafarer may be permitted to work on board without a valid certificate until the next port of call where the seafarer can obtain a certificate from a qualified medical practitioner, provided that the period of such permission does not exceed 3 months.

2. Key points for seafarers undergoing the medical examination:

(1)The seafarers having one of the following situations will fail in the medical or health examination.

a.Suffering from an infectious disease specified in the Communicable Disease Control Act, and who have not undergone treatment for this disease.

b.Unable to distinguish the colors red, green and blue; although this does not apply to the general affairs or a passenger department personnel.

c.There are objective facts enough to recognize that the physical and mental conditions that are difficult to adapt to the work environment.

(2)Seafarer's eyesight criteria:

a.The aided visual acuity of the officers in charge of a navigational watch and ratings forming part of a navigational watch, according to eye chart test, less than 0.5 in either eye at a distance of 5 meters qualify as a 'fail'.

b.The aided visual acuity of the officers in charge of an engineering watch and ratings forming part of an engineering watch, according to eye chart test, less than 0.4 in either eye and less than 0.4 combined eyesight vision at a distance of 5 meters qualify as a 'fail'.

c.The aided visual acuity of the ratings not forming part of a watch, according to eye chart test, less than 0.4 in either eye and less than 0.4 combined eyesight vision at a distance of 5 meters qualify as a 'fail'.

d.The officers, radio operators and ratings of a navigational watch who suffer from color blindness qualify as a 'fail'.

(3)Radio operators unable to hear the second hand ticking on a chronograph at a distance of 30cm in either ear qualify as a 'fail'.

3.Others: The medical examination and check-ups referred to within these regulations are required to be carried out by the Public hospitals or Teaching hospitals.

修正說明

一、配合第四條修正船員體格檢查要項文字及酌修表格文字(身體障礙項納入其他，並刪除言語、障礙及疾病等文字)。

二、簽證欄增加 Ms.\her，以符合實務運行。

三、國內已有身心障礙鑑定制度，經鑑定並取身心障礙證明，可確認障礙情況，無需再做項目檢查，爰刪除「精神疾病」、「語言」。

四、增加體格檢查及健康檢查，應由公立醫院或教學醫院為之之說明文字。

附表二(修正前)

船員體格(健康)檢查證明書 MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF SEAFARER

姓 名 Name		性別 Gender □ 男 Male □ 女 Female		年齡 Age		出生年月日 Date of birth		國 籍 Nationality	
身 分 證 Id Card	統一編號： NO：			現 職 Occupation	航行員 Nav.	輪機員 Eng.	值機員 GMDSS	乙級船員 crew 當值 **Watch**	乙級船員 crew 非當值 **Non-watch**
住 址 Address									
身 高 Height				體 重 Weight					

耳 Ears	聽力 Hearing	左 LT	右 RT	耳疾 Diseases

眼 Eyes	視力 Visual Acuity	裸眼視力 Unaided Visual Acuit		矯正視力 Aided Visual Acuity			眼疾 Diseases	有無色盲 Color Deficiency
		左 LT	右 RT	左 LT	右 RT	兩眼合併 Combined		

鼻 Nose	咽 喉 Throat	齒 Teeth

胸部 Chest	心臟 Heart	脈搏 Pulse	雜音 Murmur	節律 Rhythm

肺臟 Lung	聽診 Auscultation	雜音 Rale,Rhonchi,Wheezing	呼吸 Breathing

血壓(舒張壓/收縮壓)
Blood pressure

腹部 Abdomen	肝臟 Liver	脾臟 Spleen

盲腸 Appendix	疝氣 Hernia

脊柱及四肢 Spine & Extremities	畸形 Deformity	骨膜 Periosteum	關節 Joint

皮膚病 Skin Disease	神經系統 Neural system	尿：糖 Urine:Sugar	蛋白質 Albumin

血液檢查 Blood	白血球 W.B.C	赤血球 R.B.C	血色素 Hgb

梅毒血清反應 V.D.R.L	胸部 X 光(大片) Chest X-Ray	其他 Others

法定傳染病 Statutory Infectious Diseases	身體障礙 Physical Disability

精神疾病 Psychiatric Disorder	語言障礙 Language Disability

菸酒習慣 Habits of Tobacco & Alcohol	其他病症 Other Diseases

貼相片處	**檢驗結果：** □ **合格 Normal** □ **不合格 Fail** **Conclusion** **(不合格者請註明患有檢查標準某項某款疾病名稱)** 日期：中華民國 年 月 日 Date of examination： / / (西元 A.D. month / day / year) 檢驗醫師（簽名蓋章）： Doctors Signature	檢驗醫院 Hospital （加蓋印信） （Endorsed）

簽證欄

It is certified that Mr._____ has been examined to the ROC medical and visual standards laid down pursuant to the "Medical Examination (Seafarers) Convention, 1946 (No.73)", "Maritime Labour Convention, 2006 (MLC 2006)" and "International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for seafarers (STCW), as amended", by the medical practitioner of public hospital and found fit for his position on board ship.
endorsed on _____ endorsed by _____

航 海 人 員 簽 名：
Seafarer's signature

注意事項及檢查標準詳見背面

一、注意事項：

（一）醫師注意事項：

1. 檢驗醫師請注意檢查標準。

2. 檢驗醫師核對身分證及相片無訛後，依本表所列各項目詳細檢驗，逐一記載，並請於檢驗結果欄內註明「合格」或「不合格」其不合格者，請註明該受檢驗人患有檢查標準某項某款疾病名稱。

3. 檢驗完竣後，由檢驗醫師簽名蓋章，填寫年月日，加蓋檢驗醫師印信。

（二）受檢驗船員注意事項：

1. 船員申請檢驗應出示身分證。

2. 船員經檢驗而被拒絕發給合格證明者得重行申請與船東、船東團體或船員團體均無關係，但為主管機關認可之醫師再度檢驗。

（三）體格檢查證明書自發給之日起，有效期間為二年。但船員年齡未滿十八歲之體格檢查證明書有效期間為一年。船員持有之體格檢查證明書在航行中到期或最近過期且遇有緊急情況，得允許該船員工作至其可從合格醫師處取得體格檢查證明書之下一停靠港，其期間不得超過三個月。

二、船員體格檢查要項

（一）　船員之體格或健康檢查，有下列各項之一，致不堪勝任工作者，為不合格：

1. 患有傳染病防治法所定傳染疾病尚未經治癒。

2. 經相關專科醫師鑑定，患有精神疾病。

3. 患有其他疾病。

4. 言語障礙。

5. 聽力不良。

6. 身體障礙。

7. 不能辨別紅、綠、藍三原色。但事務部門或旅客部門人員除外。

（二）　航海人員經發現有下列情形之一者，視力檢查為不合格：

1. 擔任當值工作之航行員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，任一眼矯正視力未達〇・五。

2. 擔任當值工作之輪機員及乙級船員其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，一眼矯正視力未達〇・四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達〇・四。

3.非擔任當值工作之乙級船員，其視力在距離五公尺，以萬國視力表測驗，一眼矯正視力未達○・四及兩眼合併矯正視力未達○・四。

4.航行員、輪機員、電信人員及參加航行當值之乙級船員，有色盲或夜盲。

（三）　電信人員之聽力，須在離開三十公分兩耳均能聽到碼錶秒時音。

1.Notes:

(1)Note to doctors:

a.Doctors are requested to pay attention to examination criteria.

b.After checking that there is no discrepancy between the patient's ID and photograph, doctors should carry out a thorough inspection of all the items in this list and make a record of each. Doctors are also requested to write 'normal' or 'fail' in the results column, and to record what illnesses precluded the crewman from passing the examination.

c.Upon completion of the examination, the doctor should provide his/her signature and seal, and fill out the date. The doctor's credentials should also be stamped.

(2)Notes for seafarers undergoing examinations:

a.Seafarers should present their ID at the examination.

b.Reapplication by seafarers who fail the medical examination bears no relation to the shipowner, shipowner's groups or seafarers' groups. However, the repeat examination must be conducted by a doctor authorized by the supervisory authorities.

(3)The medical certificate is effective from the date of examination and valid for 2 years. However, the medical certificate of seafarers less than 18 years old is effective from the date of examination and valid for 1 year. In cases where the medical certificate of a seafarer expires in the course of a voyage, or will expire in the near future and in urgent cases, the seafarer may be permitted to work on board without a valid certificate until the next port of call where the seafarer can obtain a certificate from a qualified medical practitioner, provided that the period of such permission does not exceed 3 months.

2. Key points for seafarers undergoing the medical examination:

(1)The seafarers having one of the following situations will fail in the medical or health examination.

a.Suffering from an infectious disease specified in the Communicable Disease Control Act, and who have not undergone treatment for this disease.

b.Suffering from a mental disease that prevents them from being able to competently carry out their work , or who exhibit a clear tendency to harm others or themselves, or who exhibit harmful behavior , and being confirmed by verification.

c.Suffering from other diseases that prevent them from being able to competently carry out their work.

d.Suffering from a speech impediment that prevents them from being able to competently carry out their work.

e.Suffering from impaired hearing that prevents them from being able to competently carry out their work.

f.Suffering from a physical disability that prevents them from being able to competently carry out their work.

g.Unable to distinguish the colors red, green and blue; although this does not apply to the general affairs or a passenger department personnel.

(2)Seafarer's eyesight criteria:

a.The aided visual acuity of the officers in charge of a navigational watch and ratings forming part of a navigational watch, according to eye chart test, less than 0.5 in either eye at a distance of 5 meters qualify as a 'fail'.

b.The aided visual acuity of the officers in charge of an engineering watch and ratings forming part of an engineering watch, according to eye chart test, less than 0.4 in each eye and less than 0.4 combined eyesight vision at a distance of 5 meters qualify as a 'fail'.

c.The aided visual acuity of the ratings not forming part of a watch, according to eye chart test, less than 0.4 in each eye and less than 0.4 combined eyesight vision at a distance of 5 meters qualify as a 'fail'.

d.The officers, radio operators and ratings of a navigational watch who suffer from color blindness qualify as a 'fail'.

(3)Radio operators unable to hear the second hand ticking on a chronograph at a distance of 30cm in either ear qualify as a 'fail'.